

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

### Cover Sheet

Table of Contents.....	i
List of Figures .....	iii
List of Tables .....	iii
Acronyms and Abbreviations .....	iv
Conversion Chart .....	vi
Metric Prefixes.....	vii

### SUMMARY

S.1      Introduction and Background .....	S-1
S.1.1    Overview.....	S-1
S.1.1.1    Relevant History .....	S-1
S.1.1.2    Function of the Pit in Nuclear Weapons .....	S-3
S.1.1.3    Nuclear Weapons Stockpile.....	S-3
S.1.2    Proposed Action, Environmental Impact Statement Scope, and Alternatives .....	S-3
S.1.3 <i>National Environmental Policy Act</i> Strategy .....	S-4
S.1.4    Other Relevant <i>National Environmental Policy Act</i> Reviews .....	S-4
S.1.5    Public Scoping Process .....	S-7
S.1.6    Organization of this Environmental Impact Statement.....	S-10
S.2      Purpose and Need .....	S-11
S.2.1    Introduction and Need for a Modern Pit Facility.....	S-11
S.2.1.1    Pit Aging as a Driver.....	S-11
S.2.1.2    Assessment of the Pit Lifetime .....	S-12
S.2.1.3    Capacity as a Driver.....	S-13
S.2.1.4    Agility as a Driver.....	S-15
S.2.2    Purposes to be Achieved by a Modern Pit Facility.....	S-15
S.2.3    National Security Policy Considerations .....	S-16
S.2.3.1    Nuclear Posture Review.....	S-16
S.2.3.2    Nuclear Weapons Stockpile Memorandum and Nuclear Weapons Stockpile Plan .....	S-17

S.2.3.3	Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty.....	S-17
S.2.3.4	Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty.....	S-17
S.3	Alternatives .....	S-18
S.3.1	Pit Production Operational Requirements .....	S-18
S.3.1.1	Pit Production Process .....	S-18
S.3.1.2	Modern Pit Facility Requirements .....	S-20
S.3.1.3	Differences Between a Modern Pit Facility and the Rocky Flats Plant .....	S-22
S.3.1.4	TA-55 Upgrade Facility Requirements.....	S-24
S.3.2	Development of Reasonable Alternatives and Environmental Impact Statement Scope.....	S-26
S.3.2.1	Planning Assumptions and Basis for Analysis .....	S-26
S.3.2.2	Development of the Environmental Impact Statement Site Alternatives .....	S-30
S.3.3	Reasonable Alternatives.....	S-31
S.3.3.1	No Action Alternative.....	S-31
S.3.3.2	Modern Pit Facility Alternatives.....	S-31
S.3.3.3	TA-55 Upgrade Alternative .....	S-33
S.3.4	Alternatives Considered but Eliminated from Detailed Study .....	S-38
S.3.4.1	Purchase Pits .....	S-38
S.3.4.2	Utilizing the Pit Disassembly and Conversion Facility at the Savannah River Site .....	S-38
S.3.4.3	TA-55 Upgrade Alternatives.....	S-38
S.3.4.4	Upgrade Building 332 at Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory .....	S-39
S.3.4.5	Chemistry and Metallurgy Research Building Replacement.....	S-39
S.3.4.6	Savannah River Site Facilities .....	S-40
S.3.4.7	Other Department of Energy/National Nuclear Security Administration Sites.....	S-40
S.3.4.8	Construct and Operate a Smaller Modern Pit Facility .....	S-41
S.4	Preferred Alternative.....	S-41

S.5	Comparison of Alternatives .....	S-41
S.5.1	Introduction.....	S-41
S.5.2	Environmental Impacts .....	S-42
S.6	References.....	S-54

## **LIST OF FIGURES**

Figure S.2.1.3-1	Modern Pit Facility Project Schedule .....	S-14
Figure S.3.1.1-1	Modern Pit Facility Flow Process.....	S-19
Figure S.3.1.2-1	Generic Layout of a Modern Pit Facility .....	S-23
Figure S.3.3.2-1	Los Alamos Site.....	S-32
Figure S.3.3.2-2	Nevada Test Site .....	S-34
Figure S.3.3.2-3	Pantex Site .....	S-35
Figure S.3.3.2-4	Savannah River Site .....	S-36
Figure S.3.3.2-5	Carlsbad Site .....	S-37

## **LIST OF TABLES**

Table S.3.1.2-1	Dimensions for the Three Different MPF Capacities .....	S-22
Table S.5.1-1	Summary of Environmental Impacts .....	S-46